

EARNINGS UPDATE Q1FY15







JULY 2014

SKS Microfinance Limited

BSE: 533228 • NSE: SKSMICRO

Corporate Identity No. L65999MH2003PLC250504

www.sksindia.com

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STRONG PERFORMANCE IN Q1FY15

- SKS completes QIP of Rs. 398 crore with multiple times oversubscription.
- Networth of Rs. 891 crore and capital adequacy at 39.6%* as of June 30, 2014.
- SKS credit rating for bank borrowings was upgraded to A1+ from A1 for short-term facilities and to A+ from A
 for long-term facilities for an aggregate sum of Rs. 2,000 crore.
- Cost of Borrowing reduced by 1.2% QoQ.
- Incremental drawdowns of Rs.575 crore in Q1FY15.
- Loan disbursement of Rs. 1,160 crore in Q1FY15 (growth of 40% YoY).
- Non-AP Portfolio was Rs. 2,783 crore as of June 30, 2014 (growth of 39% YoY) and a growth of 7% QoQ based on average non-AP portfolio for the period.
- Net interest income (including processing fees) grew by 41% YoY and 25% QoQ.
- The un-availed deferred tax benefit of Rs. 542 crore will be available to offset tax on future taxable income.
 Given the carried forward tax loss, no tax provision was required for Q1FY15.
- PAT of Rs. 49.3 crore in Q1FY15 compared to Rs. 27.1 crore in Q4FY14.
- Cash & Cash equivalent^ of Rs.488 crore.
- Mr.S Balachandran joins as Independent director. Key positions held by him in the past are: Additional member (Budget) - Ministry of Railways; MD-IRFC; Joint Director-CAG.

Note:

^{*}Capital adequacy without RBI dispensation on AP provisioning

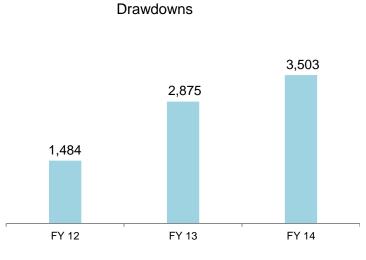
[^] Excluding security deposit

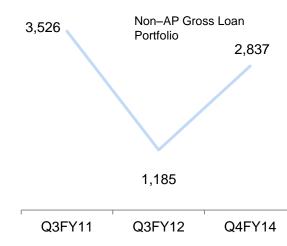


Supply-side Shock Managed

Credit Growth Resumed

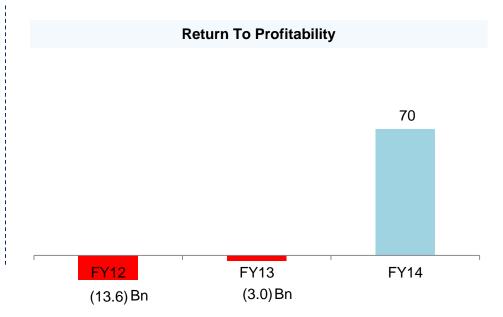
AP exposure of Rs. 1,360 crore written off/ provided for





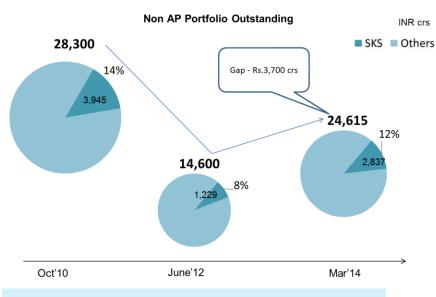
Cost Structure Optimization

	Q3FY11	Q4FY14	Var.
Branches	2,403	1,255	-48%
Other Opex (INR crore)	51	21	-60%
Headcount	25,735	8,932	-65%
Personnel Cost (INR crore)	89	43	-52%

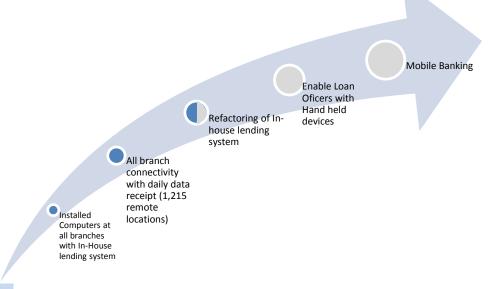


DURABLE FOUNDATION FOR SUSTAINABLE GROWTH





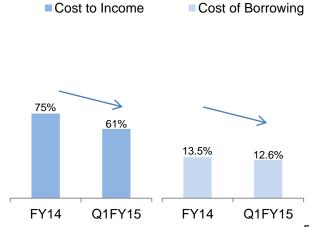
Technology Upgraded



Capital Reinforced

- QIP of Rs. 398 crs in May'14
- Networth Rs. 891 crs
- CAR 39.6%

Efficiency Gains



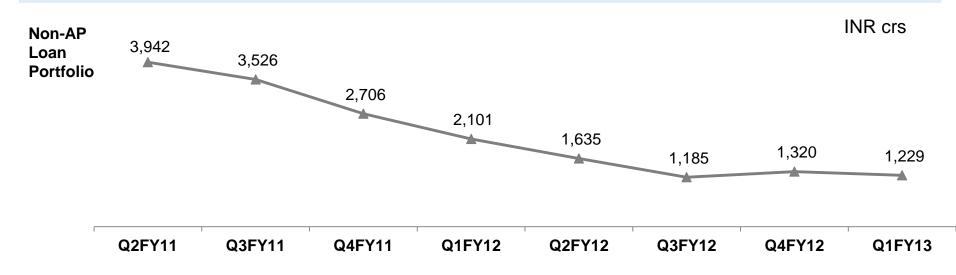
CLARITY ON MAJOR UNCERTAINTIES POST-AP-MFI CRISIS

WHAT DOESN'T KILL YOU, MAKES YOU STRONGER - POSITIVE DEVELOPMENTS POST-AP-MFI CRISIS

DEVELOPMENTS POS	T-AP-MFI CRISIS
Concerns	Clarity
Will there be multiple regulators?	Regulatory clarity – RBI to be the sole regulator
Funding uncertainty?	 Priority sector status continues MFIs is the only indirect priority sector dispensation
Will there be contagion?	 No contagion More than 3.5 years no other state has followed suit
Has the business model been challenged?	 Collection efficiency maintained despite disbursements being a fraction of collections. No alternative credit delivery model has gained currency
How will the AP situation get resolved?	 Legal relief Customer sentiment Central legislation
What will be the economics under regulated interest rate regime?	 RoA of 3-4% on a steady-state basis

OPERATING MODEL VAILIDITY ESTABLISHED

Collection efficiency of 97% during wind-down mode dispels ever greening myth



1.9 million borrowers repaid loans without incremental lending

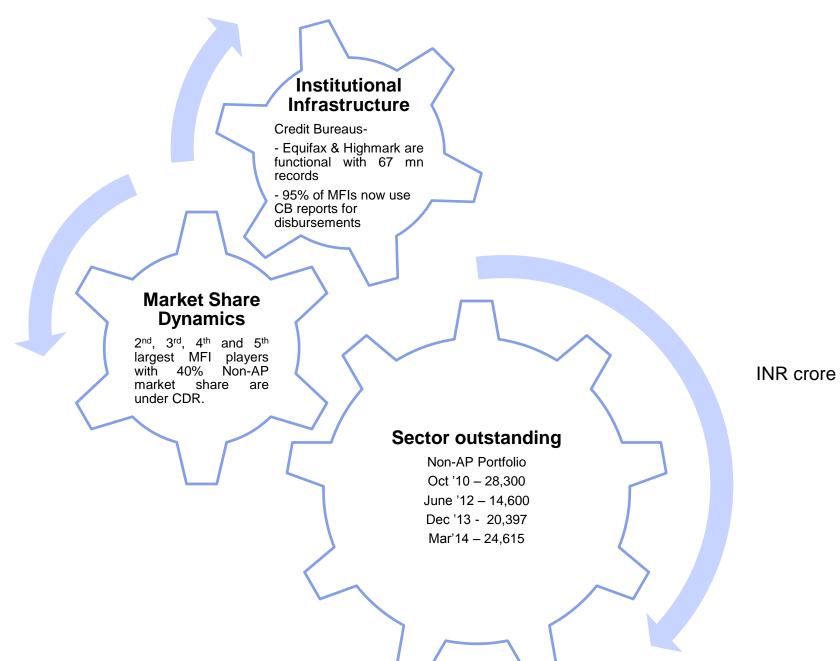
in Millions

No. of non-AP members who didn't receive any incremental credit from SKS during this period	1.9
No. of non-AP members who availed loans during this period	3.3
No. of non-AP borrowers who repaid on-time during this period	5.2

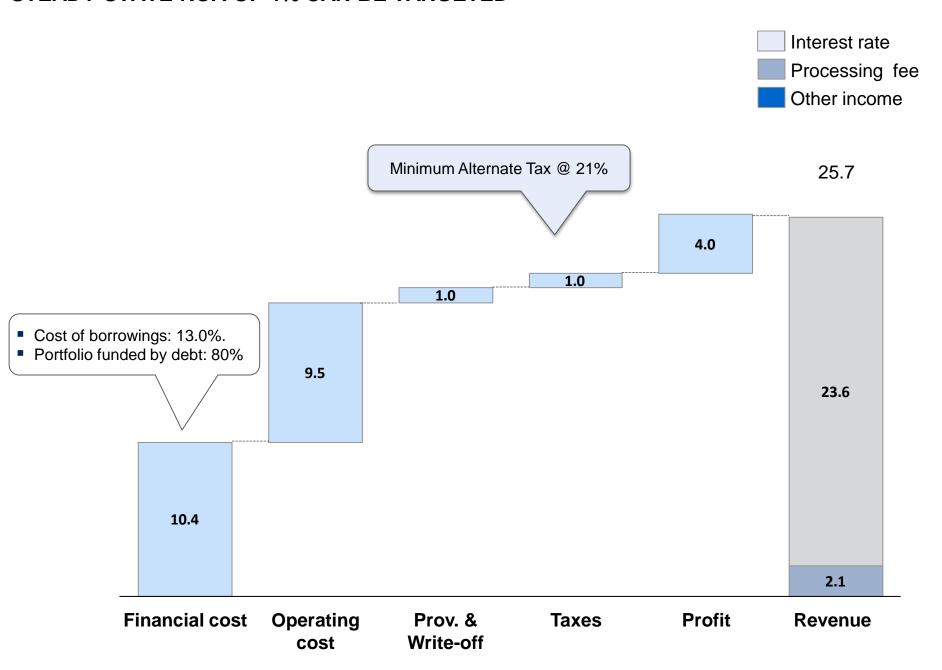
Internal generation - and not incremental debt - aids prompt repayment

MFI Industry non- AP Portfolio Outstanding (Rs Cr)		
Oct'10	28,300	
June'12	14,600	

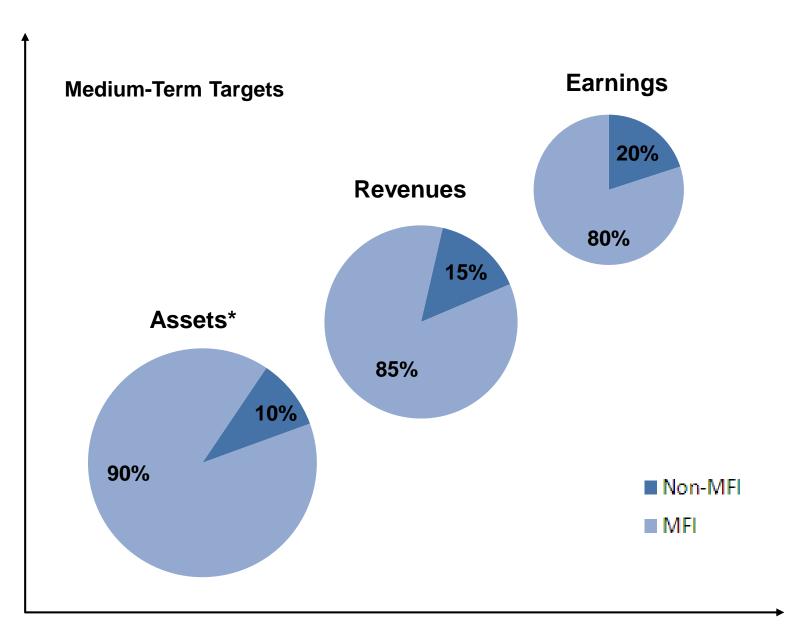
COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE CHANGES TO SKS' ADVANTAGE



STEADY-STATE ROA OF 4% CAN BE TARGETED



CREATIVE DISTURBANCE TO ASSET-REVENUE-EARNING CORRELATION



^{*}Note: Core microfinance will continue to be more than 90% of credit assets

PRODUCTIVITY GAINS & COST EFFICIENCY ENABLE SKS TO LEVERAGE THE CONDUCIVE ENVIRONMENT

	Best before AP MFI crisis	Worst during AP MFI crisis	Q4FY14	Q1FY15
Productivity - Non-AP:				
Borrowers/ SM	489*	287	721	754
Gross Loan Portfolio/ SM ('000)	3,640*	1,320	6,275	6,280
Offtake Avg.	10,299*	9,237	11,849	10,669
Cost Efficiency:				
Cost of borrowings %	10.3%^	16.0%^	13.8%#	12.6%#
Opex/ Gross Loan Portfolio %	10.4%	21.7%	8.8%	9.6%
Cost to Income Ratio	52.4%	275%	69.0%	60.8%
				i I
Credit Quality - Non-AP:				
Gross NPA%	0.20%*	5.5%	0.1%	0.2%
Net NPA%	0.16%*	2.9%	0.1%	0.2%
Collection Efficiency %	99.8%*	94.9%	99.9%	99.9%

^{*}Enterprise figures - includes figures from AP state

[^]Includes processing fee for on and off balance sheet (b/s) funding

[#] Includes processing fee for on b/s funding only

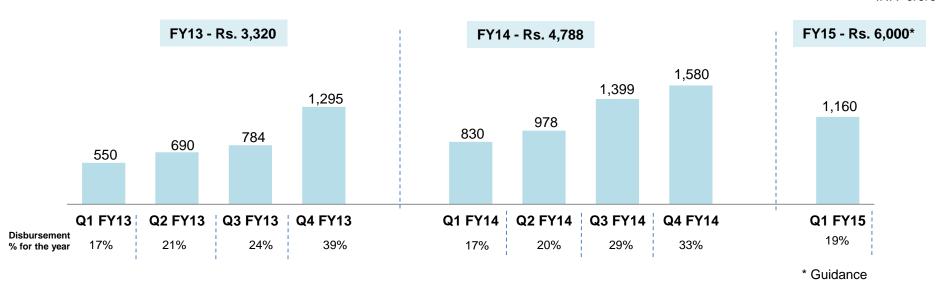
OPERATIONAL HIGHLIGHTS

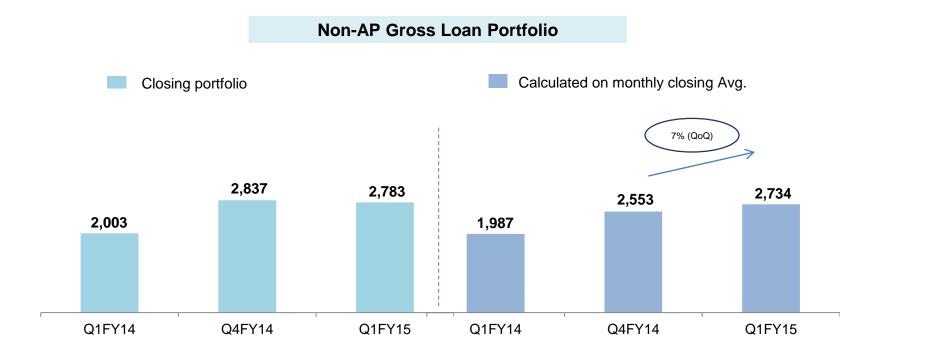
OPERATIONAL HIGHLIGHTS

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Particulars	Jun-13	Jun-14	YoY%	Mar-14	QoQ%
Branches#	1,255	1,268	1%	1,255	1%
Centers (Sangam)	213,114	226,856	6%	228,188	-1%
- Centers in non-AP States	142,534	156,176	10%	157,511	-1%
Employees (i) + (ii) + (iii) + (iv) + (v) + (vi)	9,959	8,914	-10%	8,932	-0.2%
 Field Staff (i) + (ii) + (iii) + (iv) + (v) 	9,725	8,651 I	-11%	8,681	-0.3%
 Sangam Managers* (i) 	6,429	5,124	-20%	5,259	-3%
Sangam Manager Trainees(ii)	92	293	218%	281	4%
 Branch Management Staff (iii) 	2,150	2,179	1%	2,191	-1%
Area Managers (iv)	87	89	2%	85	5%
Regional Office Staff (v)	967	966	-	865	12%
Head Office Staff (vi)	234	263	12%	251	5%
Members (in '000)	5,074	5,796	14%	5,783	0.2%
 Members in non-AP States (in '000) 	3,154	3,877	23%	3,864	0.3%
Active borrowers (in '000)	4,439	5,042	14%	4,963	2%
 Active borrowers in non-AP States (in '000) 	2,729	3,342	22%	3,262	2%
No. of loans disbursed (in '000)	742	1,089	47%	1,336	-19%
Disbursements (for the quarter) (INR crore)	830	1,160	40%	1,580	-27%
Gross Ioan portfolio – Non-AP (INR crore) (A+B)	2,003	2,783	39%	2,837	-3%
 Loans outstanding (A) 	1,611	2,041	27%	1,528	34%
 Securitized/ Assigned/ Managed loans (B) 	392	742	89%	1,309	-43%
Operational Efficiency – Non-AP :		!!!			
Off-take Avg (Disbursements/ No of Loans disbursed)(INR)	11,194	10,669	-5%	11,849	-10%
Gross Ioan portfolio/ Active Borrowers (INR)	7,338	8,328	13%	8,698	-4%
Gross loan portfolio/ No. of Sangam Managers (Rs. '000)	3,598	6,280	75%	6,275	-0.1%
Active borrowers / No. of Branches	2,373	2,929	23%	2,864	2%
Active borrowers / No. of Sangam Managers	490	754	54%	721	5%

Q1FY15 DISBURSEMENT IS IN LINE WITH HISTORICAL TREND OF SEASONALITY

INR crore





PORTFOLIO MIX

State % 16.9% 17.6% Karnataka 14.9% Orissa 15.3% 12.2% 9.2% West Bengal 11.7% 12.8% Maharashtra 11.6% 11.0% Bihar 8.3% Uttar Pradesh 8.8% 5.8% 6.1% Madhya Pradesh 5.2% 6.2% Kerala 4.5% Q1-FY15 5.2% Rajasthan Q1-FY14 3.8% 3.2% **Jharkhand** 1.8% 1.5% Punjab 1.3% 1.3% Haryana 1.06% 1.01% Uttaranchal 1.00% 0.92% Chattisgarh

CONCENTRATION NORMS

Metric	% Cap on Disbursement*	POS % Cap of Networth
State	<15%(20% for Karnataka)	■ 50%
District	<3 % (4% for Karnataka)	 5% (Only 5% of total operating districts can go up to 10% of Networth)
Branch	 <1 % (1.25 % for Karnataka) 	 1% (Only 5% of the total operating branches can go up to 2% of Networth)
NPA	 No disbursement to a branch with NPA > 1 % 	
Collection efficiency	■ No disbursement to a branch with ontime collection efficiency of < 95%	

^{*}Subject to tolerance of 10%

VINTAGE OF NON-AP BRANCHES IS ~6 YEARS

PORTFOLIO OUTSTANDING BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

State	No. of Branches	Wt. Avg. Vintage (in Yrs.)*
Karnataka	175	6.5
West Bengal	157	5.7
Odisha	147	6.2
Bihar	121	6.0
Maharashtra	120	6.2
Uttar Pradesh	106	5.7
Madhya Pradesh	65	6.5
Rajasthan	60	5.9
Kerala	44	4.3
Jharkand	37	6.4
Chattisgarh	19	7.0
Punjab	18	4.9
Haryana	15	5.2
Uttaranchal	9	6.0
Delhi	3	5.9
Gujarat	1	6.5
Non -AP	1,097	6.0

Purpose	% Mix
Livestock	24%
Tailoring, Cloth weaving	10%
Grocery stores and other retail outlets	9%
Masonry, Painting, Plumbing, Electrician, Carpenter and related	7%
Trading of vegetables & fruits	7%
Trading of agri-commodities	6%
Vehicle repairs	6%
Eateries	5%
Agriculture	4%
Garments & Footwear retailing	3%
Other income generating activities	19%

UPDATE ON GOLD LOANS - PILOT PROGRAMME

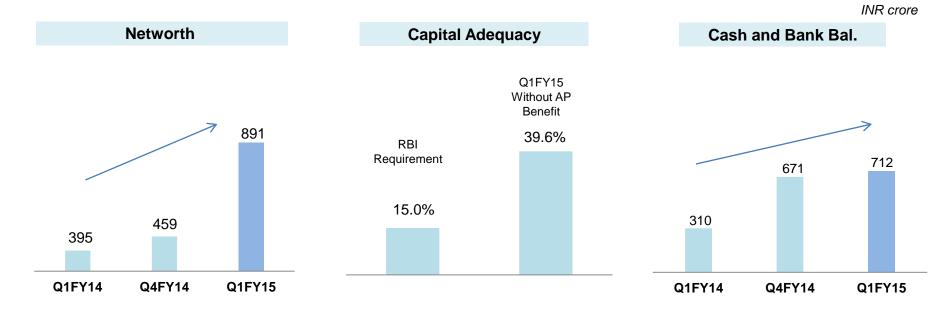
Particulars	June 14
Total Gold Loan Portfolio Outstanding	59
Current Gold Holding Value*	89
Security Coverage (89/59 crores)	150%
SKS Non-AP Gross Loan Portfolio	2,783
Gold loans as % of SKS Non-AP Gross Loan Portfolio	2.1%

Notes:

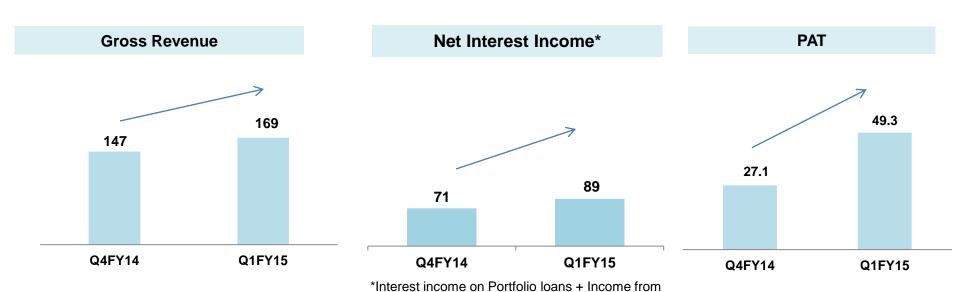
^{*}Price of Rs. 2,587/ gm (June 30, 2014) applied on net weight of gold i.e. after deduction for stones and impurities on gross weight (Source: India Bullion & Jewellers Association – 22 carat spot rate)

REVIEW OF FINANCIALS

STRONG SOLVENCY AND SUFFICIENT LIQUIDITY



GROWTH IN REVENUE AND PROFIT



- Financial Cost

Assignment/ Securitization + Loan processing fees

Particulars	Q1FY14	Q1FY15	YoY%	Q1FY15 As % of Total	Q4FY14	QoQ%
				Revenue		
Income from Operations			4-04	• • • •		
Interest income on Portfolio loans	88	103	17%	61%	95	9%
Income from Assigned loans	15	24	67%	14%	22	10%
Loan processing fees	7	10	32%	6%	9	5%
Other Income		۱ ;				
Income on investments	8	9	17%	6%	5	101%
Recovery against loans written off	2	9	-	5%	8	16%
Other miscellaneous income	2	13	-	8%	9	56%
Total Revenue	123	169	38%	100%	147	15%
Financial expenses	47	48	2%	28%	55	-13%
Personnel expenses	42	54	28%	32%	43	25%
Operating and other expenses	17	19	10%	11%	20	-5%
Depreciation and amortization	1	1	18%	1%	1	13%
Total Operating Cost	60	74	23%	44%	64	16%
Provision & Write-offs	11	(1.9)	-	-1%	1.5	-
Total Expenditure	118	120	2%	71%	120	-0.5%
Profit before Tax	5	49.3	-	29%	27.1	82%
Tax expense						
Profit after Tax	5	49.3	-	29%	27.1	82%

Particulars	Q1FY14	Γ.	Q1FY15	YoY%	Q4FY14	QoQ%
Equity share capital	108		126	16%	108	16%
Stock options outstanding	20		19	-5%	20	-2%
Reserves and surplus	266		746	180%	331	125%
Capital & Reserves	395		891	126%	459	94%
Loan funds	1,404		1,675	19%	1,531	9%
Payable towards assignment/ Securitization	111		169	52%	180	-6%
Expenses & other payables	12		20	70%	28	-30%
Provision for Taxation	20		6	-68%	6	4%
Unammortised loan processing fees	15	i.	20	35%	21	-2%
Employee benefits payable	5		9	87%	7	24%
Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	7		6	-14%	6	-
Interest accrued and due on borrowings	-		4	_	2	100%
Provision for leave benefits & gratuity	9		12	31%	11	10%
Statutory dues payable	2		4	85%	1	-
Unrealized gain on securitization transactions	12		11	-6%	37	-69%
Provision for standard and NPA Non-AP	17		30	75%	29	3%
Provision for standard and NPA AP	257		125	-51%	179	-30%
Liabilities	1,871		2,091	12%	2,038	3%
Total Liabilities	2,266	1	2,982	32%	2,497	19%
Fixed assets	8		5	-37%	7	-25%
Intangible assets	3	•	5	104%	5	15%
Investment	0.2		0.2	-	0.2	0%
Cash and bank balances	310		712	130%	671	6%
Sundry debtors	0.2		6	-	5	8%
Interest accrued and due on loans	0.2		1	-	1	-11%
Interest accrued but not due on loans	9		9	2%	7	26%
Interest accrued but not due on deposits with banks	9		12	37%	10	27%
Interest strip on securitization transactions	12		11	-6%	37	-69%
Portfolio Ioans Non-AP	1,611		2,008	25%	1,460	38%
Portfolio loans AP	257		145	-44%	193	-25%
Loans placed as collateral	22		33	52%	68	-51%
Security deposits for rent and other utilities	4		4	2%	4	1%
Advances for Loan Cover Insurance	1		1	-1%	1	-2%
Surrender amount receivable from insurance co.	1		3	_	3	-2%
Loans to SKS employee benefit trust	5		5	-6%	5	-6%
Advance Income Tax	10	1	16	53%	14	14%
Prepaid insurance	1		1	-9%	2	-52%
Other advances	3		5	60%	4	21%
Total Assets	2,266		2,982	32%	2,497	19%
Note:1 Non-AP Assigned Portfolio	392	T	742	89%	1,309	-43%
2. Non-AP Gross Loan Portfolio	2,003	i	2,783		2,837	-2%
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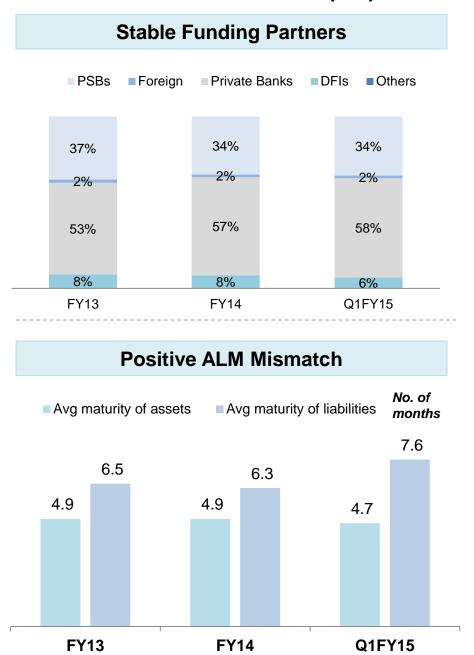
GROWTH IN NET INTEREST INCOME REDUCES COST TO INCOME RATIO

Particulars		Q1 FY14	Q4 FY14	Q1 FY15
Spread Analysis (as % of Avg. Gross Loan Portfolio)				
Gross Yield	(I)	20.9%	20.4%	22.1%
Portfolio Yield		17.5%	16.2%	16.6%
Financial Cost	(a)	8.0%	7.6%	6.2%
Operating Cost	(b)	10.2%	8.8%	9.6%
Provision and Write-offs	(c)	1.9%	0.2%	-0.2%
Taxes	(d)	-	-	0.0%
Total Expense	II = (a+b+c+d)	20.0%	16.6%	15.6%
Return on Avg. Gross Loan Portfolio	(1) - (11)	0.8%	3.8%	6.4%
Efficiency:				
Cost to Income		79.1%	69.0%	60.8%
Asset Quality – Non-AP:				
Collection Efficiency		99.9%	99.9%	99.9%
Gross NPA		0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Net NPA		0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Gross NPA (INR crore)		5.1	1.9	4.0
Net NPA (INR crore)		4.5	1.6	3.4
Leverage:				
Debt : Equity		3.6	3.3	1.9
Debt : Equity (Incl. Managed Loans)		4.6	6.0	2.6
Capital Adequacy*:		21.6%	20.7%	39.6%
EPS - Diluted (INR) (Not Annualised)		0.46	2.50	4.27
Book Value (INR)		36.50	42.44	70.75

ROA and ROE (excluding AP recovery & cross-sell) is 3.3% and 18.7% for Q1FY15

FINANCIAL ARCHITECTURE

FINANCIAL ARCHITECTURE (1/2)



Lenders Mix			
On Balance Sheet	June - 14	Mar – 14	June - 13
Yes Bank	23.3%	19.1%	30.3%
Bank of Maharashtra	11.9%	-	-
State Bank Group	8.5%	9.4%	5.5%
ICICI Bank	7.7%	8.2%	7.1%
HDFC Bank	7.6%	2.9%	3.1%
SIDBI	7.6%	10.8%	10.7%
Axis Bank	7.1%	5.3%	3.1%
IDBI Bank	5.8%	13.1%	20.1%
Dena Bank	5.4%	7.2%	3.7%
Andhra Bank	4.7%	5.7%	4.5%
IndusInd Bank	4.6%	8.9%	2.5%
Citi Bank	2.2%	2.8%	2.9%
DCB Bank	1.6%	2.5%	0.9%
Reliance Capital	1.4%	2.9%	-
Others	0.7%	1.2%	2.3%
Total (INR crs)	1,675	1,531	1,404

FINANCIAL ARCHITECTURE (2/2)

Funding Cost Analysis

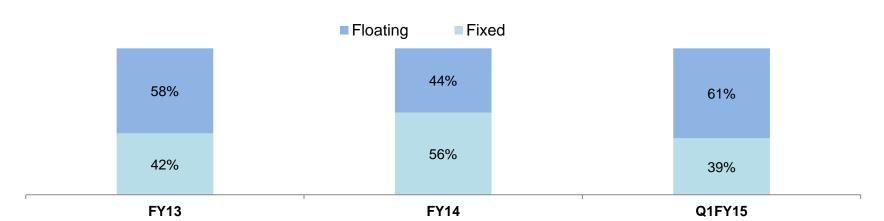
Metric	Q1FY14	Q2FY14	Q3FY14	Q4FY14	Q1FY15
Cost of interest bearing liabilities (excluding processing fee paid & other charges)	12.2%	12.7%	12.9%	12.8%	12.0%
Cost of interest bearing liabilities (including processing fee paid on Loans on Balance sheet)	13.2%	13.6%	13.4%	13.8%	12.6%
Cost of interest bearing iabilities (including processing ee and other charges paid for On & Off B/S loans)	13.5% /	14.3%	13.8%	14.9%	12.8%
Loan Processing Fees (INR crore)	3.8	4.4	3.0	6.0	1.2
Drawdowns (INR crore)	215	1,010	566	1,713	575
Financial Cost^	8.0%	9.3%	9.2%	7.6%	6.2%

[^] Financial expenses to Avg. Gross Loan Portfolio

Note: loan processing fees paid are expensed upfront whereas loan processing fees received from borrowers are amortized over the period of contract.

The above percentages are based on monthly averages (except financial cost %).

Interest Rate Mix



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EXTERNAL ASSESMENT

Rating Agency	Grading / Rating
	MFI Grading: Upgraded from 'MFI 2+' to 'MFI 1'
	Bank Loan Rating for a limit up to Rs. 2,000 Crs
	Long-term Bank facility: Upgraded from 'CARE A' to 'CARE A+'
	Short-term Bank facility: Upgraded from 'CARE A1' to 'CARE A1+'
CARE	Short-term Debt (CP/NCD) for a limit up to Rs. 100 Crs.: 'CARE A1+'
	Securitisation Pool rating in FY14-
	4 transactions rated 'CARE A1+(SO)'
	3 transactions rated 'CARE AA(SO)'
	3 transactions rated 'CARE A+(SO)'
CDIGII	Securitisation Pool rating in FY14-
CRISIL	3 transactions rated 'CRISIL AA (SO)'
ICRA (iMaCS)	Code of Conduct Assessment Report: Score upgraded from 7.1/10 (in Dec'11) to 7.9/10 (in Mar'14)

ADJUSTED PRICE TO BOOK COMPUTATION

	June-14
Book value per share (INR) (A)	71
Present value of DTA per share (B)^	25
Book value per share – Including PV of DTA (INR) (A+B)	96
Adjusted Price to Book Ratio (times)	2.9

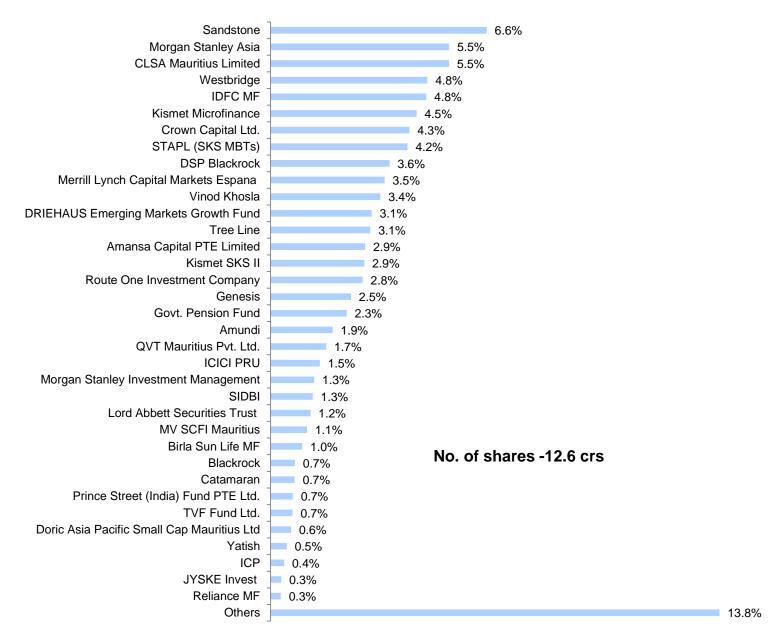
Note:

SKS Market Price as of July 24, 2014 – Rs. 277

[^] Estimated Present Value of Deferred Tax Assets not recognized in books per share.

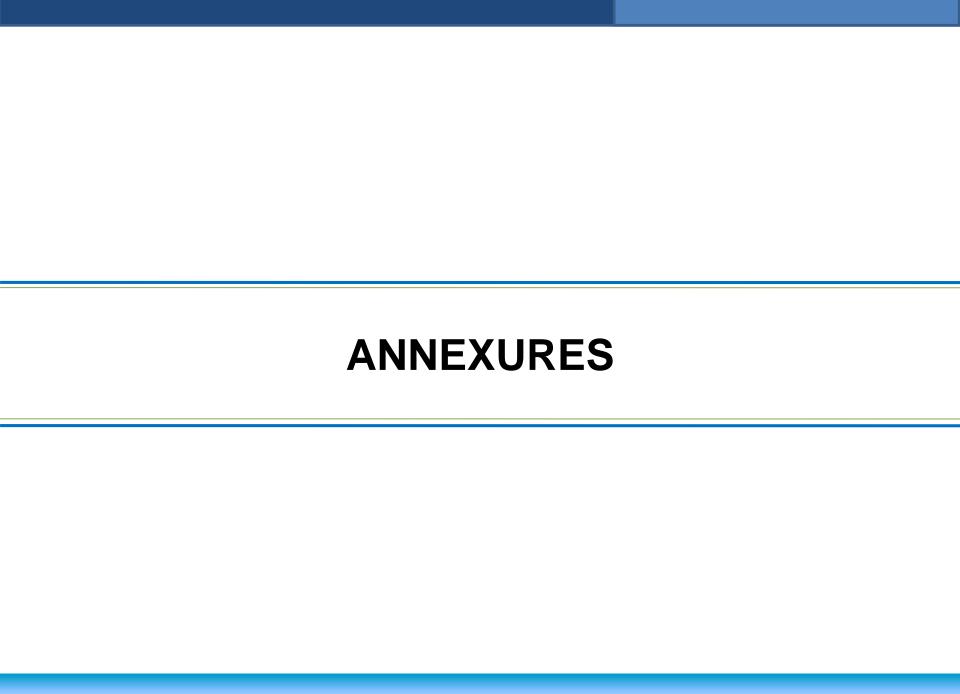
DTA as on June 30, 2014 is Rs. 542 crore. Discount rate assumed at 13.5% and applied over next 8 years' estimated profit.

CAPITAL STRUCTURE AS ON 18TH JULY 2014



^{*}Includes Kumaon Investment

Note: The Investment under different accounts by the fund are clubbed under their respective names



OUR PROVISIONING POLICY

		RBI NBFC-MFI norms	SKS compliance
	Standard Assets	0-90 days	0-60 days
Asset Classification	Sub-Standard Assets	91-180 days	61-180 days
	Loss Assets	>180 days	>180 days
	Standard Assets	1% of overall Portfolio reduced by Provision for NPA (If provision for NPA < 1% of overall Portfolio)	0.25-1% depending on NPA or as stipulated by RBI, whichever is higher
Provisioning Norms	Sub-Standard Assets	50% of instalments overdue*	50% of outstanding principal*
	Loss Assets	100% of instalments overdue*	100% of outstanding principal/ write-off*

^{*} The aggregate loan provision will be maintained at higher of 1% of overall portfolio or sum of provisioning for sub-standard and loss assets.

Note: AP portfolio has been fully provided for

COMPLIANCE WITH RBI NBFC-MFI REGULATORY FRAMEWORK (1/2)

RBI PSL norms for NBFC-MFIs SKS compliance Qualifying assets to constitute not less than 85% of its total Qualifying assets - 93% **NBFC-MFIs** assets (excluding cash and bank balances) Income generation loans >95% At least 70% of loans for income generation activities **Qualifying Assets Criteria*** Rural : <=Rs.60,000 Income of Non-Rural : <=Rs. 1,20,000 **Borrower's Family** = <= 35,000 - 1st cycle **Ticket Size** <= Rs.50,000 – Subsequent cycle</p> <= Rs. 50,000</p> **Indebtedness** If loan amt. > Rs.15,000, then >= 24 months

Repayment Model

Tenure

Weekly, Fortnightly and Monthly

Without collateral

Collateral

^{*} SKS compliance relates to income generation loans which comprise 95% of total loans.

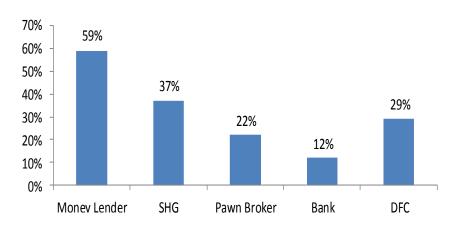
COMPLIANCE WITH RBI NBFC-MFI REGULATORY FRAMEWORK (2/2)

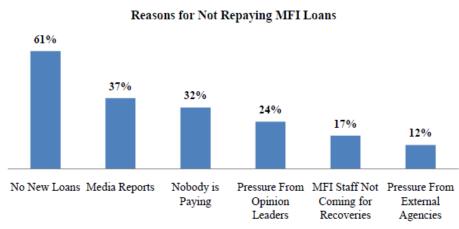
	RBI PSL norms for NBFC-MFIs	SKS compliance
Pricing Guidelines		
Interest Rate	■ Margin cap – 10% above cost of borrowings	✓
Processing Fees	<= 1% of loan amt.	√
Insurance Premium	 Actual cost of insurance can be recovered from borrower and spouse Administrative charges can be recovered as per IRDA guidelines 	✓
Penalty	No penalty for delayed payment	✓
Security Deposit	No security deposit/ margin to be taken	 SKS has never taken security deposit/ margin

WHAT ARE CLIENTS DOING POST THE ANDHRA PRADESH MFI CRISIS?

Sources of Credit (in the absence of MFI Loans)

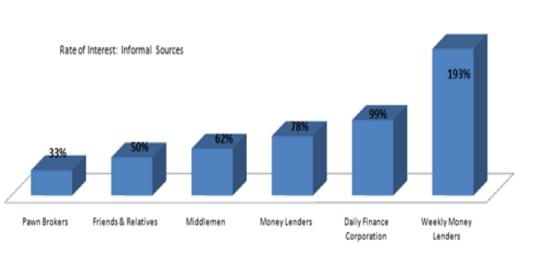
Reasons for not repaying MFI loans

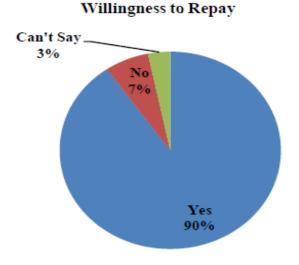




Interest rates charged by informal sources (in the absence of MFIs)

Willingness to repay







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Certain statements in this document with words or phrases such as "will", "should", etc., and similar expressions or variation of these expressions or those concerning our future prospects are forward looking statements. Actual results may differ materially from those suggested by the forward looking statements due to a number of risks or uncertainties associated with the expectations. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, our ability to successfully implement our strategy and changes in government policies. The company may, from time to time, make additional written and oral forward looking statements, including statements contained in the company's filings with the stock exchanges and our reports to shareholders. The company does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements that may be made from time to time by or on behalf of the company